

CPT [redacted] wks w Chief on (b)(6)-2 questioning

S2 - MAs 1300

COL [redacted] (b)(6)-2

BDF XO (b)(6)-2
CDR/OIC & SGM/NCOIC
INTERMENT FACILITY
INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

Rank MAs Branch AR Date 26 Mar Unit 1st Bde 11D
Duty Position XO How Long in Job 9 months
Interviewer COL [redacted]
(b)(6)-2

1. Can you tell me what basic publications you use for Detainee Operations (doctrine and standards)? Describe the basic principles of detainee operations and how you are applying them? (1.1, 4.1)

go off G.C. had legal down there at first to ensure following law of war

He doesn't do facility S2 does
He works logistics spt of facility has done improvements such as lighting, cover, rations

Have learned get more info by treating good putting in familiar (cultural) environment

2. What standards were used in establishing this facility? (1.1, 1.2, 1.8, 4.1)

Facility where held for a few days comfortably
Segregate (if brought in 4) to separate cells (by crime)

3. What procedures do you have in place to ensure Soldiers and leaders understand the use of force and rules of engagement for the interment facility? (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 1.6, 4.1)

Dir Frago & 1 MAR DIV
est lines of questioning lays out what can do w/out violating rules of war oversight is important (had legal oversight)
New Dist S2 provides oversight of CW2 interrogator

4. How did you prepare yourself and your junior leaders to become familiar with and understand the applicable regulations, OPORD/FRAGOs, directives, international laws and administrative procedures to operate an I/R facility? (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 1.6, 4.1)

Had mpc lt 6 months (855th mp Phoenix AR) they were here
Plt of inf did a 2 wk ride along

Marines / Artillery now motorized
light inf now motorized

5. How did Home Station/Mob Site Training prepare you to conduct Detainee Operations at this facility? What training have you and your Soldiers received to ensure your knowledge of DO is IAW the Geneva Convention and DoD/Army policy? (Did this include Law of War and treatment of Detainees training.)? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 4.1)

O'Long

O'Long (Long for MTC when sent home)

6. Describe the training the guard force received to prepare them for their duties. (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1)

Current g/f force is Marine MPs. Marines did alot of home station training

7. How does your unit conduct sustainment training for Detainee Operations or training for newly assigned personnel? When did your unit last conduct this training? (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1)

8. Describe some of the basic operations of the camp relating to detainee segregation, captured medical/religious personnel, feeding, sanitation, etc? Where do you maintain copies of the Geneva Convention around the facility? (Is it posted in the detainee's home language within the facilities)? Are camps segregating Detainees by nationality, language, rank, and sex? How are captured Medical personnel and Chaplains being used in the camps? What provisions are in place for the receipt and distribution of Detainee correspondence/mail? Are the daily food rations sufficient in quantity or quality and variety to keep detainees in good health? Are personal hygiene items and needed clothing being supplied to the Detainees? Are the conditions within the camp sanitary enough to ensure a clean and healthy environment free from disease and epidemics? Is there an infirmary located within the camp? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

get during walk thru

9. How are you organized to handle the different categories of personnel (EPW, CI, OD, females, JVs, and refugees)? How about female Detainees? How and where do you house them? Do you maintain a separate site for sick or wounded Detainees? If so where is it and how does your unit maintain the security and safeguarding of Detainees there? (1.1, 1.2, 1.8, 2.1, 3.1)

have cells

10. Describe the procedures you use when you inprocess a detainee. (CPA Forces Apprehension Form, two sworn statements, EPW tag, where do you store Detainees' confiscated personal affects (if any) and how are they accounted for (are they tagged with DD Form 2745)? How is evidence tagged? What procedures are in place to dispose of captured enemy supplies and equipment?) How is the transfer of Detainees handled between different services and Other Governmental Organizations? (1.1, 1.2, 1.8, 4.1)

get during walk thru

MP search & confiscate personal items put in ziploc bag w detainee #

date

11. Where do you store Detainees' confiscated personal affects (if any) and how are they accounted for? (Are they tagged with DD Form 2745)? (1.2, 1.8)

take pictures of evidence detainee & detainee w evidence along w sworn statements as evidence

12. What are the procedures for the interrogation/questioning of Detainees?

(1.1, 1.2, 1.4) (b)(6)-72

SI uses interrogation

13. What are the procedures for the transfer of custody of Detainees from the MP/Guard personnel to Military Intelligence personnel? When the detainee is returned to the guard force, what procedures occur? (what info is passed on to the Guard Force (type of reward?)?...Observation report, paper trail audit) (1.1, 1.2, 1.7, 4.1)

SI or asset signs off on authorization

Get in agreement on release or sending to Abu Ghraib

TF 121 uses their facility to hold detainees They do come & get them Do paperwork for chain of custody

1491

DA IG

DOD-018562

14. What control measures do you use to maintain discipline and security in the facility? (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7, 1.8, 2.1, 3.1, 4.1)

any problems must all Asst S5

15. What MP units (guards, escort, detachments) do you have at your disposal to operate and maintain this internment facility? Do you have any shortages? How do these shortages impact your mission? What non-MP units are you using to help operate this facility? Do you have any shortages? How do these shortages impact your mission? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.7, 2.1, 3.1)

1 MP (marine Co)

Common is biggest problem no one has worked interoperability

16. What kind of security lighting do you have that ensures you have a safe and secure operation at night? How do you provide heat to detainees during the winter? What fire prevention/safety measures do you have? (1.8)

~~16~~

17. Are you employing detainees for work? What are the General policy and procedures for the Employment and Compensation of Detainees? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

~~17~~

18. What type of Medical assets are present in support of medical treatment of detainees? (1.1, 1.2, 2.1, 4.1)

Required by 1 MAR DIV SOP Have medic screen upon processing before + after questioning + when on processing

An goes down daily

What kind of stress counseling do you provide to Soldiers/Guards? (1.1, 1.2, 2.1, 4.1)

CST

19. Are Detainees allowed to practice their religion? Is there a chaplain available to minister to the detainees? Is the chaplain a Retained Personnel, US Forces, or a civilian? (1.1, 1.2, 2.1, 4.1)

yes get copies of Koran

20. Describe the latrine facilities for Detainees' use (do they have access to it day and night and does it conform to the rules of hygiene and do females have separate facilities). How are they cleaned and how often and by whom? Where do they bathe and conduct other personal hygiene (this will depend how long it takes to evacuate Detainees to U.S. Military Controlled Detention Facilities--12 hours is the standard)? (1.1, 1.2, 1.8)

Porta john available when need every 2 hrs when a lot of detainees

21. Describe how the unit plans and procures logistical support to include: transportation, subsistence, organizational, and NBC clothing and equipment items, mail collection and distribution, laundry, and bath equipment ISO DO. What logistical support do you receive to run this Facility? What types of supplies is greater in-demand for the unit during detainee operations? What are your shortfalls (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 1.5)

no problems

22. How do the Detainees receive fresh water (Bottled water or Lister bag)? (1.1, 1.2, 1.8)

Bottled

MRE food

23. What personnel or equipment USR shortages are affecting your ability to perform detainee operations? (1.3, 1.5, 17, 2.1, 3.1)

24. What do you perceive to be doctrinal shortcomings pertaining to Detainee Operations and how would you fix/incorporate into updated doctrine/accomplish differently? How about Force Structure to ensure Detainee Operations can be successfully accomplished? What are the shortcomings and how do we fix the problem at the Army-level? (1.1, 1.3, 1.5, 1.7, 4.1)

Bde. Need dedicated MP plt

Bde. need THT which should include 2 interrogators

this kind of war need intel at Bde level keep close to where he was caught

25. What are the procedures if an EPW or RP in U.S. custody dies? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

no clear info chain of cmd

26. What AARs or lessons learned have you written or received regarding detainee operations? Can I get a copy? (preferably on disk) (2.1, 2.2)

27. Are you aware of your requirement to report abuse or suspected abuse of detainees? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

yes

28. Do your subordinates know the reporting procedures if they observe or become aware of a Detainee being abused? (1.2)

Yes

29. What steps would you take if a subordinate reported to you an incident of alleged Detainee abuse? (1.2, 4.1)

30. Do you feel you can freely report an incident of alleged Detainee abuse outside Command channels (IG, CID) (1.6, 4.1)

31. What procedures do you have to report suspected detainee abuse (IG, CID, Next Level Commander) (1.2, 1.6, 4.1)

32. What procedures are in place for Detainees to report alleged abuse? (1.2, 1.6, 4.1)

34. What do you perceive as the mission of your unit? Describe the importance of your role in that mission. (Insight to the Soldier's understanding and attitude concerning unit mission and their role)

35. Describe your working environment and living conditions since being in Theater. (Identify physical and psychological impact on Soldier's attitude). (1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7)

36. Describe the unit command climate and Soldier morale. Has it changed or evolved since you have been in Theater? (Identifies Soldier's perception of the chain of command and Soldier attitude. Does the Soldier feel supported? Do Soldiers feel the Command cares? Are they getting clear guidance?)

37. Are you aware of any incidences of detainee or other abuse in your unit
*yes soldier hit in back of head during sleep deprivation
rptd + dealt w/ by chain of cmd*

ADVISEMENT OF RIGHTS (For military personnel)

The text of Article 31 provides as follows a. No person subject to this chapter may compel any person to incriminate himself or to answer any questions the answer to which may tend to incriminate him. b. No person subject to this chapter may interrogate or request any statement from an accused or a person suspected of an offense without first informing him of the nature of the accusation and advising him that he does not have to make any statement regarding the offense of which he is accused or suspected, and that any statement made by him may be used as evidence against him in a trial by court-martial. c. No person subject to this chapter may compel any person to make a statement or produce evidence before any military tribunal if the statement or evidence is not material to the issue and may tend to degrade him. d. No statement obtained from any person in violation of this article, or through the use of coercion, unlawful influence, or unlawful inducement, may be received in evidence against him in a trial by court-martial. (1.2, 1.6)

I am _____ (grade, if any, and name), a member of the (DAIG). I am part of a team inspecting detainee operations, this is not a criminal investigation. I

1495B

am reading you your rights because of a statement you made causes me to suspect that you may have committed _____. (specify offense, i.e. aggravated assault, assault, murder). Under Article 31, you have the right to remain silent, that is, say nothing at all. Any statement you make, oral or written, may be used as evidence against you in a trial by courts-martial or in other judicial or administrative proceedings. You have the right to consult a lawyer and to have a lawyer present during this interview. You have the right to military legal counsel free of charge. In addition to military counsel, you are entitled to civilian counsel of your own choosing, at your own expense. You may request a lawyer at any time during this interview. If you decide to answer questions, you may stop the questioning at any time. Do you understand your rights? Do you want a lawyer? (If the answer is yes, cease all questions at this point). Are you willing to answer questions?

38. Describe what you understand happened leading up to and during the incident(s) of abuse. (No applicable standard) _____

39. Describe Soldier morale, feelings and emotional state prior to and after these incidents? (Identifies unit and Soldier morale, atmosphere, mood, attitude, stress, retaliation, preemption, family crisis) _____

40. Was this incident reported to the chain of command? How, when & what was done? What would you have done? (Identifies compliance, procedure, timeliness, Soldier perception of action taken and effect on unit morale.) (1.2, 1.6 _____

41. How could the incident have been prevented? (Identifies root cause and perceived solution) (No applicable standard) _____

42. Describe any unit training or other programs that you are aware of that teach leaders and Soldiers how to recognize and resolve combat stress.) _____

43. What measures are in place to boost morale or to relieve stress? (Identifies perceived solution. _____

44. What measures could the command enact to improve the morale and command climate of your unit? (Identifies perceived solution.) _____
