

convoy shot at by 3 teenagers
told not to shoot back

GUARD FORCE (ENLISTED)
COLLECTION POINT & INTERNMENT FACILITY
SENSING SESSION QUESTIONS

3 in
1E-1 + 3E-4
mob Ft Dix
NG

Rank 4 total Branch _____ State/Component Active Duty Date 24 Mar 04
Unit 2-6 IN 210 MP Duty Position _____ How Long in Job _____
Interviewer COL [redacted] Mr [redacted]
(b)(6)-2 (b)(6)-2

1. Did all of you undergo Law of War training prior to deployment? Explain what training occurred. Is there a plan to train new Soldiers (replacements) to the unit? Did this training include the treatment of Detainees? Explain. (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1)
mob did

ROE Eng in Germany
Fired upon shoot back or feel threatened

ROE (as gds) don't harm cantouch if don't cooperate
use minimum force mp got law onto

2. What training have you received to ensure your knowledge of DO is IAW the provisions under the Geneva Convention? (5Ss & T)(1.1, 1.2, 1.3,
4.1 3-4 day walk thru w/MPs got all info on procedures

3. What training did your unit receive on the established Rules of Engagement (ROE)? How often does this occur? Does this training include Rules of Interaction (ROI)? (1.4, 4.1)

ROE at first pretty liberal (never actually did it) but could shoot looters
now cant
Not shoot anybody at facility use least amount of force to detain

4. Describe the training the guard force received to prepare them for their duties. (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1)

3-4 day walk thru

5. How does your unit conduct sustainment training for Detainee Operations here in Theater? How often does this occur and please describe it? When did your unit last conduct this training? (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1) No standard.

(For Permanent Internment Facilities only) Does your unit have a formal training program for the care and control of Detainees? Describe what it includes. (1.1, 1.2, 1.4)

not formal

6. What Home Station/Mob Site Training did your unit conduct prior to deployment to help your unit prepare for Detainee Operations? Describe it. How did the training prepare you to conduct Detainee Operations for this deployment? How did this training distinguish between the different categories of Detainees (EPWs, RPs, CIs, etc.)? (1.1, 1.2, 1.4, 4.1)

not like this keep for a lot longer as infantry men just capture & turn over this is a nice job

7. What are some of the basic operations of the collection point/facility? Is there a copy of the Geneva Convention posted in the detainee's home language within these camps? Are camps segregating Detainees by nationality, language, rank, and sex? What provisions are in place for the receipt and distribution of Detainee correspondence/mail? Are personal hygiene items and needed clothing being supplied to the Detainees? Are the conditions within the camp sanitary enough to ensure a clean and healthy environment free from disease and epidemics? Is there an infirmary located within the camp? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

go on shift at 0200 just get a WC break feed MREs w/out heater + accessory packet dont give pork ~1500 to WC bring out trash one at a time [redacted] detainee b2-3

standing tied to cage for 1 hr if talking or combative approved by spc

stand on sandbag or sleep reversal for interrogation purpose (told by MI)

if injured identify to higher (when come in)

never had to go above these procedures

have used sandbag for discipline

(a) What is the maximum capacity for this particular collection point/facility? What is the current Detainee population? What is your ratio of guards to detainees in the collection point/facility? Is this ratio the proper mix for you to perform your mission? If not, what are the shortfalls? Why are their shortfalls? How do these shortfalls impact your mission? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 3.1, 4.1)

(b)(2) - 3
if get full put some in general population if talk the to front fence

8. What control measures are units using to maintain discipline and security in each collection point/facility? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

Segregate: only if NCO tells them to

9. Describe how this unit is able to maintain the security and safeguarding of Detainees at this collection point/interment facility. Describe your security requirements. (What are your clear zones)? How do your Guard Towers permit an unobstructed view of the clear zone and how do they allow for overlapping fields of fire? Describe your perimeter security. (1.1, 1.2, 1.8, 2.1)

if fighting call for backup (ARF) get those not involved separated

Safe + secure No weapons inside
if come out of cage tell NCO + subdue if run away then chase but don't shoot

10. What MP units (guards, escort, detachments) do you have at your disposal to operate and maintain this collection point/facility? What non-MP units are you using to help operate this collection point/facility? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1)

1 MP company, now monitoring streets + at medical unit (used to do guard at facility duty)

(a) What is the number of personnel that is needed to move prisoners internally and externally, (i.e. for medical, evacuation, etc.)? (1.1, 1.7)

(5)(2) 3 when move to interrogation cell

Do take detainees to an area they may know someone do paperwork to sign out note any injuries upon return

1314

11. How are you organized to handle the different categories of personnel (EPW, CI, OD, and refugees)? How many female Detainees are housed here? How and where do you house them? How do you maintain separation from the male population (during the day or during recreational activities)? What about other categories (juveniles, CI, RP, etc)? What about other categories (juveniles, CI, RP, etc)? Do you maintain a separate site for sick or wounded Detainees? If so where is it and how does your unit maintain the security and safeguarding of Detainees there? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1,

3.1 *all are detainees*

GC trying std for detainees the rules no torture / pain for any reason no verbal abuse (family or religion)

12. (Collection Point only) How long are you holding Detainees at the collection point? Is holding the detainees longer than the 12 hours (FWD CP) or 24 hours (Central CP) impacting on your units' ability to perform its mission? Why? (1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.1, 3.1, 4.1)

varies up to over a month no additional medical treatment

Property documented & put in a cell acted for on 4137

13. What procedures are in place to account for and dispose of captured enemy supplies and equipment? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

M1 looks at some of property NCO signs out

14. Can you give some examples of contraband? What are the procedures when you find contraband?? (i.e., Knives, Narcotics, weapons, currency)

Search cells find shanks out of spoons M1 gives matches or meals or cigarettes

(3) (Collection Point only) What are the procedures for transporting and evacuating detainees? (1.1, 1.2, 1.5, 4.1)

15. What are the procedures for the transfer of Detainees from the collection points to US Military controlled detention facilities? How is the transfer of Detainees handled between different services? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

16. What are the procedures for the transfer of custody of Detainees from the collection points/internment facility to Military Intelligence/OGA personnel? When the detainee is returned to the guard force, what procedures occur with the detainee? (in processing, medical screening, suicide watch, observation report DD Form 2713?, etc) (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

interrogate inside

17. Does this facility include Sally Ports? Describe the system in place. (1.8, 4.1)

*yes only ^{should have} open one door at a time search in sallyport
but have seen both open*

18. What do you have in place for communications (between guards/towers and the TOC/C²)? What problems do you have? (1.1, 1.2, 1.5, 1.8)

radios

19. How do the Detainees receive fresh water (Bottled water or Lister bag)?
(1.1, 1.2, 1.8) AR 190-8, paragraph 3-4 f(3) Sufficient drinking water will be supplies to EPW/RP.

Bottles when arrive then have sink

Line scheduled if at request WC breaks

20. How are Detainee complaints and requests to the internment facility commander processed? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

to go to translator

21. What safety programs/policies are currently being used in the internment facilities? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

22. What personal equipment is the unit experiencing as a shortfall concerning detainee operations, (i.e., restraints, uniforms, CIF items, weapons, etc.)? (1.5)

trash bags & rubber gloves bracelets w date & number "240301"

now marking on back of neck & hand

23. What transportation problems is the unit experiencing either to move troops or detainees during the operation? (1.5)

not experienced any

24. What problems, if any, do you feel the unit has regarding manning or personnel resourcing in conducting Detention Operations? (1.7)

none

3 shifts of 4 personnel

25. Do you know of the procedures to get stress counseling (Psychiatrist, Chaplain, Medical)? (1.1, 1.2, 1.6, 2.1, 4.1)

Chaplain X box
infantry never heard of CST
one time soldier killed had CST suit it was good theater was brought

26. Are you aware of your requirement to report abuse or suspected abuse of detainees? (1.1, 1.2, 4.1)

yes
pull that person away from prison
pass up chain of cmd

27. Do you feel you can freely report an incident of alleged Detainee abuse outside Command channels (IG, CID) (1.1, 1.2, 1.6, 4.1)

yes

28. What procedures do you have to report suspected detainee abuse (IG, CID, Next Level Commander) (1.1, 1.2, 1.6, 4.1)

cmd

29. What procedures are in place for detainees to report alleged abuse? (1.1, 1.2, 1.6, 4.1)

to go to who ck + log + tell NCO

34. What do you perceive as the mission of your unit? Describe the importance of your role in that mission. (Insight to the Soldier's understanding and attitude concerning

unit mission and their role)

apt safety security of drag

important to some

35. Describe your working environment and living conditions since being in Theater. (Identify physical and psychological impact on Soldier's attitude). (1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 1.7)

why no abuse know you would go to jail Believe too strict

Cbt situation not Do 6 people gone back to Baumholder Sanchez said if shoot people won't get in trouble that changed Seems like all detainees have to do is complain and soldier is in trouble

36. Describe the unit command climate and Soldier morale. Has it changed or evolved since you have been in Theater? (Identifies Soldier's perception of the chain of command and Soldier attitude. Does the Soldier feel supported? Do Soldiers feel the Command cares? Are they getting clear guidance?)

Chain of cmd doesn't back them up tmldr pl dgt lsr line solid but higher doesn't

ROE seems pretty straight way written Problem is Bde/An add on to it for CVA Politicians who want to get promoted

37. Please provide by show of hands if you aware of any incidences of detainee or other abuse in your unit? (Those that raise their hands, need to be noted and interviewed individually afterwards using the ABUSE QUESTIONNAIRE)

no

if protecting their house + soldier shoots where does that put soldier